



Block diagram of the possible spatial distribution of relay ramps. Different levels have different displacements and different stages of relay evolution, with a spatial development occurring from stage 4 at the branch line to stages 3 and 2 up or down the dip of the fault. It is possible that such faults pass vertically into stage 1 relays, i.e., apparently isolated, noninteracting segments.

## POSSIBLE SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION OF RELAY RAMPS

(after Peacock & Sanderson, 1994)