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**PASMINCO EXPLORATION  
BULGOBAC EL 37/89  
ANNUAL REPORT  
FOR THE PERIOD ENDING JULY 1996**

**OPEN FILE**

EL 37/89  
See folio  
28, 29

Author: N K McGunnigle  
Date: August 1996  
Report No.: TA-25  
Submitted to: Regional Exploration Manager - Tasmania  
Distribution: Mineral Resources Tasmania - Hobart  
Pasminco Exploration - Burnie  
- Rosebery  
- Melbourne

Submitted by: *NK McGunnigle*

Accepted by: *[Signature]*

BURNIE  
AUGUST 1996

**96-3908**

ANNUAL REPORT - BULGOBAC  
EL 37/89 - PASMINCO EXPL.  
N K MCGUNNIGLE

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## SUMMARY

Limited exploration has been conducted on EL 37/89 over the past year. The EL was reduced from 49km<sup>2</sup> to 28km<sup>2</sup> on 2nd September 1995 due to statutory requirements.

A depth limited Mining Lease Application was requested by Gerald Purvis in February 1996, for 19.5ha in the Sock Creek area. Diamond drill holes SC1 and SC2 encountered extensive zones of sphalerite-galena veining, including 1.7m @ 1.9% Zn, 1.3% Pb (SC1) and 1.7m @ 10.2% Zn, 0.19% Pb and 11m @ 1.2% Zn, 0.4% Pb (SC2). These results are currently being assessed with the evaluation for further drilling.

## RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Reconnaissance mapping and rock chip sampling should be undertaken south of Mt Charter in the areas where the Henty Fault intersects with the Mt Charter Fault and the CVC/Dundas Group contact.
2. A deep drill hole should test the Mixed Sequence adjacent to the Mt Charter Fault north of BHD6 as recommended by Purvis (1995) to follow up the epipelagic intersected in BHD6. This new 1150m vertical hole is proposed to be sited at 5392900mN, 388100mE, approximately 500m north of BHD6 and 250m east of the Mt Charter Fault. A second option to try and deepen existing hole HP3 is less favoured because the location is not as ideal as that for the new hole.
3. A Joint Venture partner will be sought for EL 37/89 in the near future.

## 1 INTRODUCTION

Work conducted on Bulgobac Hill EL 37/89 (Figure 1) in the period 2nd August 1995 to 2nd August 1996 was limited. As per statutory requirements the EL was reduced from 49km<sup>2</sup> to 28km<sup>2</sup> on 2nd September 1995 (Figure 2). A separate relinquishment report catalogues all work done on the dropped ground during the past five years.

EL 37/89 covers Cambrian Mt Read Volcanics SW of Hellyer Mine in Western Tasmania (Figure 3). A Hellyer-type volcanogenic Pb-Zn-Cu-Ag-Au massive sulphide deposit has been the main target of Pasmaenco's exploration programme to date. The terrain is rugged and vehicular access limited.

Although the old prospectors found no mineralised showings on the EL area, near-continuous exploration over the past 30 years has discovered three zinc occurrences in the volcanics:

- High Point (found by BHP in 1988 during drilling of an EM anomaly. BHP drilled 4 holes 1988-89).
- Sock Creek (detected 1973 by drainage survey by Comstaff, who drilled 14 holes prior to 1978).
- Sock Creek South (found by BHP in 1988 during drilling of an EM anomaly. 4 holes were drilled 1988-89).

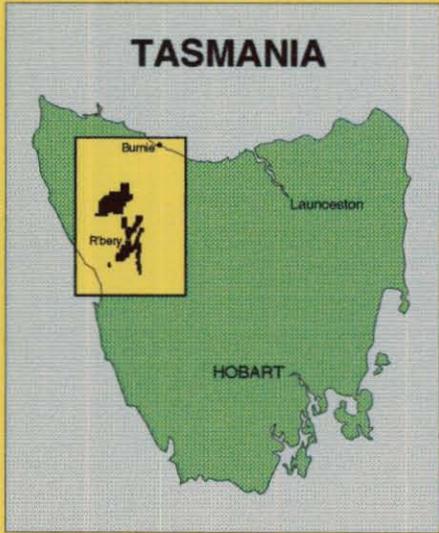
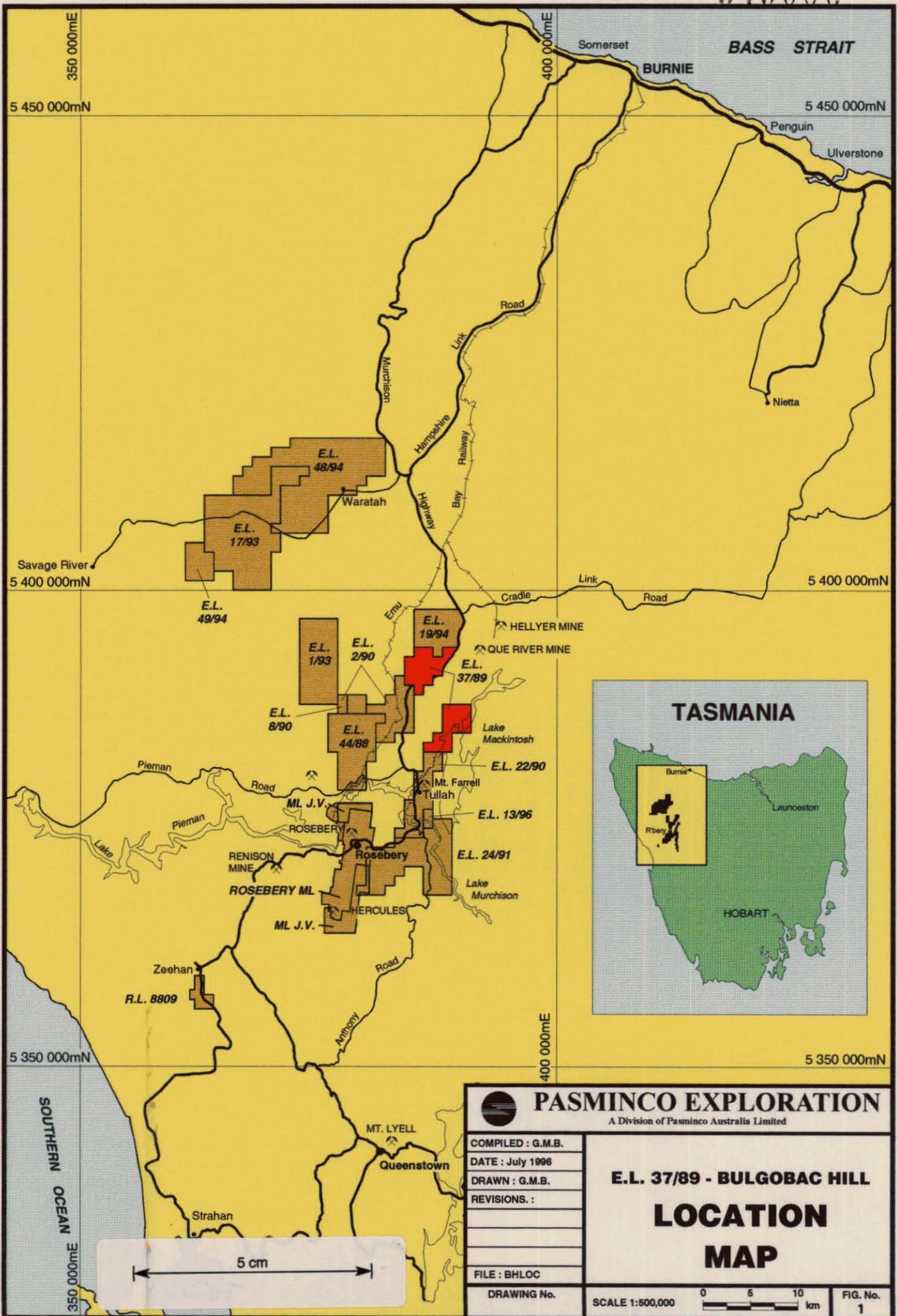
In addition, BHP drilled 9 shallow diamond drill holes (each less than 50m) at Tullabardine Gorge, without encountering mineralisation. They also covered almost the entire EL with UTEM.

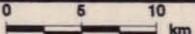
Pasmaenco's involvement in the area commenced in 1990 and has concentrated on testing the mineralised Que-Hellyer Volcanics at High Point. A further 4 diamond drill holes (BHD1, 2/3, 5 & 6), totalling 3313m, have been drilled in this area. Deep holes were completed at Sock Creek in 1993 (BHD4, 617m), and at High Point in 1994 (BHD6, 1060.9m).

The EL has also been covered with detailed aeromagnetics and photogrammetry, and regional-scale gravity surveys extended over the majority of the EL area.

The palaeovolcanic history and stratigraphic correlations of the Que-Hellyer Volcanics at High Point was studied in detail by Pasminco supported Honours student Sam Watkins of Monash University.

The planned programme for 1996-97 is outlined in the recommendations.



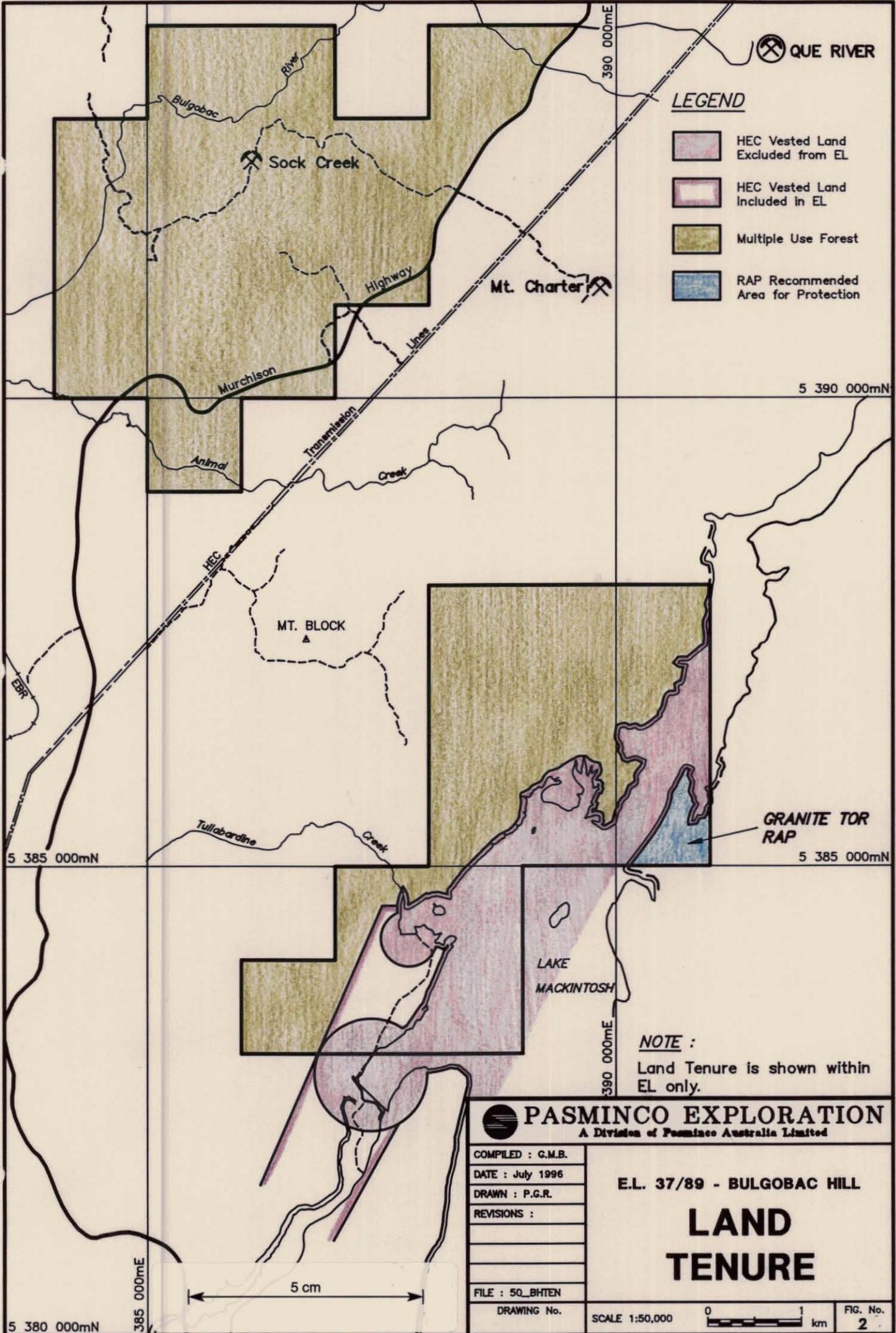
 <b>PASMINCO EXPLORATION</b> <small>A Division of Pasmenco Australia Limited</small>	
COMPILED : G.M.B. DATE : July 1996 DRAWN : G.M.B. REVISIONS :  FILE : BHLOC DRAWING No.	<b>E.L. 37/89 - BULGOBAC HILL</b> <b>LOCATION</b> <b>MAP</b>
SCALE 1:500,000	
	FIG. No. <b>1</b>

## 2 TENURE

The Bulgobac Hill Exploration Licence 37/89, covering 32km<sup>2</sup>, was granted to Pasmaico Mining Rosebery in March 1990. In August 1990 the licence was transferred to Pasmaico Exploration.

In May 1992 and October 1993, EL 37/89 was increased to 49km<sup>2</sup> by the addition of 7km<sup>2</sup> in the Lake Mackintosh area (EL 17/92) and 10km<sup>2</sup> in the South Mt Charter area (EL 7/93).

On 2nd September 1995, EL 37/89 was reduced to 28km<sup>2</sup> and the licence was renewed for a further 12 months. The reduced EL is comprised of almost entirely Unallocated Crown Land (Figure 2).



QUE RIVER

**LEGEND**

- HEC Vested Land Excluded from EL
- HEC Vested Land Included in EL
- Multiple Use Forest
- RAP Recommended Area for Protection

5 390 000mN

5 385 000mN

5 385 000mN

GRANITE TOR RAP

LAKE MACKINTOSH

**NOTE :**

Land Tenure is shown within EL only.

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FILE : 50_BHTEN

E.L. 37/89 - BULGOBAC HILL

**LAND TENURE**

DRAWING No.

SCALE 1:50,000

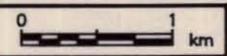


FIG. No. 2

5 cm

5 380 000mN

385 000mE

390 000mE

390 000mE

### **3 GEOLOGY**

#### **3.1 Stratigraphy & Structure**

The geology of EL 37/89 is shown in Figures 3, 4 & 5.

The EL covers two main groups of the Cambrian Mt Read Volcanics - the Central Volcanic Complex (CVC), and correlates of the Dundas Group. A small sliver of the Farrell Slates east of the Henty Fault occurs in the SE part of the EL.

The Central Volcanic Complex covers the southern part of the EL and comprises rhyodacitic lavas, porphyries and volcanoclastics (mostly pyroclastics with minor epiclastics). These rocks are known as the Mt Block Volcanics.

Dundas Group and correlates cover the northern half of the EL. They comprise the Que-Hellyer Volcanics (a mafic volcanic complex), sediments (including the Animal Creek Greywacke, Que River Shale and Southwell SubGroup), quartz-feldspar porphyry bodies, and rhyodacitic volcanics (mainly lavas). The relationship between the various units is shown in Figure 5.

The boundary between the Central Volcanic Complex and the Dundas Group within the EL area is gradational, facing and dipping to the west, with the Dundas Group apparently conformably overlying the CVC.

Major structures on the EL include the NE-trending Henty Fault and the N-S trending Mt Charter Fault. However, the magnetics and gravity highlight the presence of several major, apparently deep-seated, unmapped or poorly-mapped structures trending broadly E-W.

QUATERNARY	Q	Glacial deposits, alluvium, etc.
TERTIARY	Tb	Basalt
	Ts	Sediments - gravel, sand, clays
JURASSIC	Jd	Dolerite
PERMIAN - CARBONIFEROUS	P	Undifferentiated
DEVONIAN	Dd	Dolerite
	Dg	Granite
DEVONIAN - SILURIAN	Ds	Bell Shale
	Df	Florence Sandstone
	S	Silurian
ORDOVICIAN	Og	GORDON GROUP limestone
EARLY ORDOVICIAN - LATE CAMBRIAN	COu	Upper sandstone sequence including Pioneer Beds (COou)
	CO	Undifferentiated conglomerate and sandstone (CO)
	COm	Newton Creek Sandstone (COm) - interbedded sandstone siltstone and conglomerate with marine fossils

**MT. READ VOLCANICS  
NORTH AND WEST OF HENTY FAULT  
DUNDAS GROUP AND CORRELATES**

Ep	Quartz-feldspar porphyry, mostly intrusive
Cds	Mostly sedimentary rocks - greywacke, siltstone, conglomerate
Cdt	Interbedded tufts and sedimentary rocks
Cd	Quartzwacke-slate-siltstone units, e.g. Still Quartzite
Cdv	Mostly felsic volcanics - mainly tufts
Cdm	Mixed felsic and mafic volcanics and epiclastic breccias, Que-Hellyer area
Cdb	Basaltic to andesitic volcanics

**CENTRAL VOLCANIC COMPLEX**

Ccv	Mainly feldspar-phyric volcanics - dacite, rhyolite, minor andesite (Ccv)
Ep	Felsic porphyry, mainly intrusive
Ccp	Mainly pyroclastic rocks
Ccs	Sedimentary rocks, mainly shale and sandstone
Ccu	Andesitic volcanics

**SOUTH AND EAST OF HENTY FAULT  
TYNDALL GROUP AND CORRELATES**

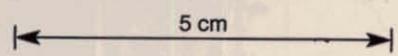
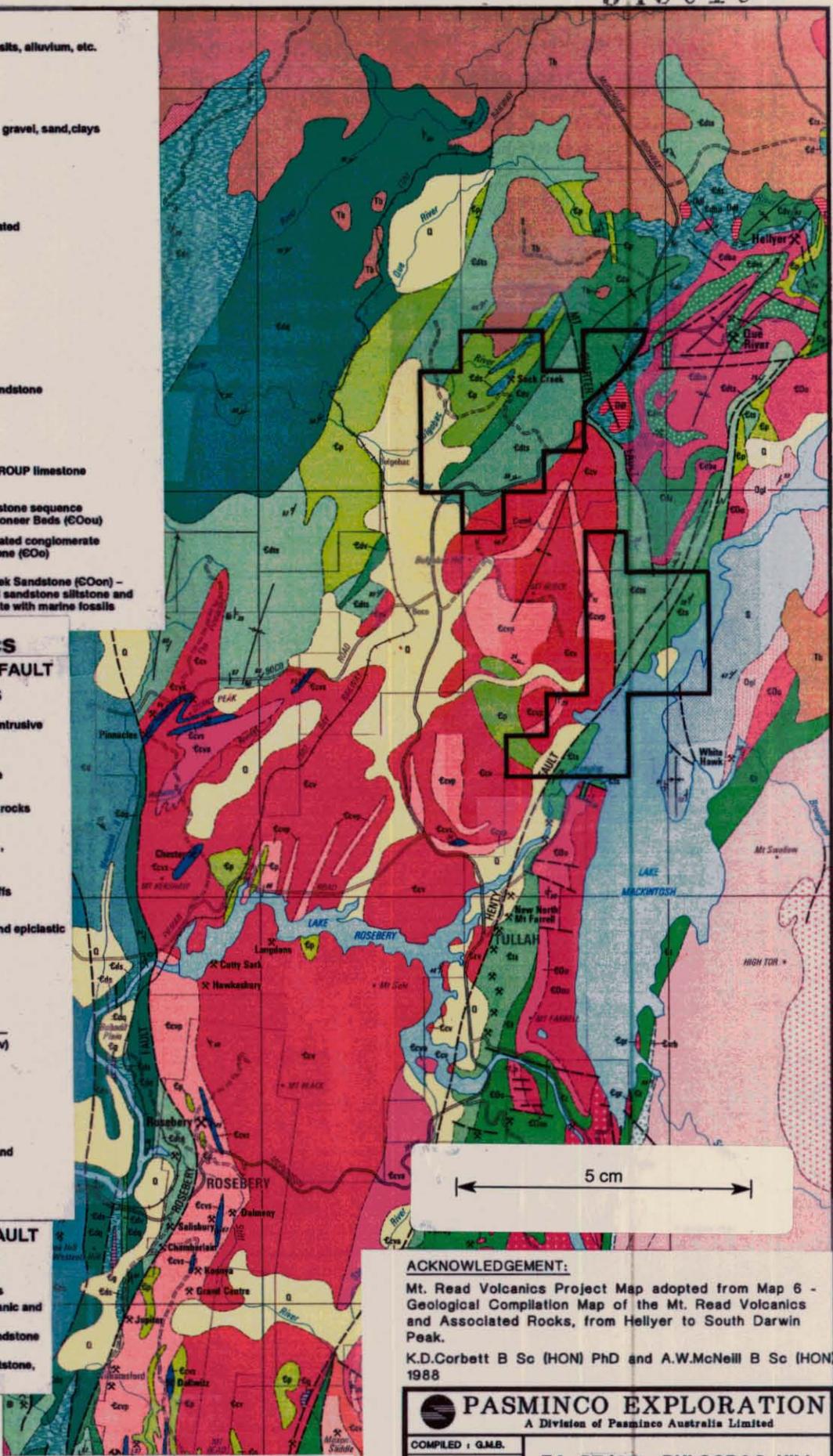
Cts	Mainly sed. rocks, incl Farrell Slatas
Ct	Mainly quartz-feldspar-phyric volcanic and volcanoclastic rocks (Ct)
Ctc	Mainly volcanoclastic congl. and sandstone
Ctr	Sticht Range Beds - sandstone, siltstone, siliciclastic conglomerate

**CAMBRIAN INTRUSIVE ROCKS**

Ep	Granite
Cp	Felsic porphyry
G	Gabbro
U	Ultramafic rocks & serpentinite

**PRECAMBRIAN**

Px	Quartzite-slate sequences - correlates of Oonah Formation
Pm	Metamorphosed sequences of Tyennan Region. Major lithological boundary trends shown



**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT:**

Mt. Read Volcanics Project Map adopted from Map 6 - Geological Compilation Map of the Mt. Read Volcanics and Associated Rocks, from Hellyer to South Darwin Peak.  
K.D.Corbett B Sc (HON) PhD and A.W.McNeill B Sc (HON) 1988

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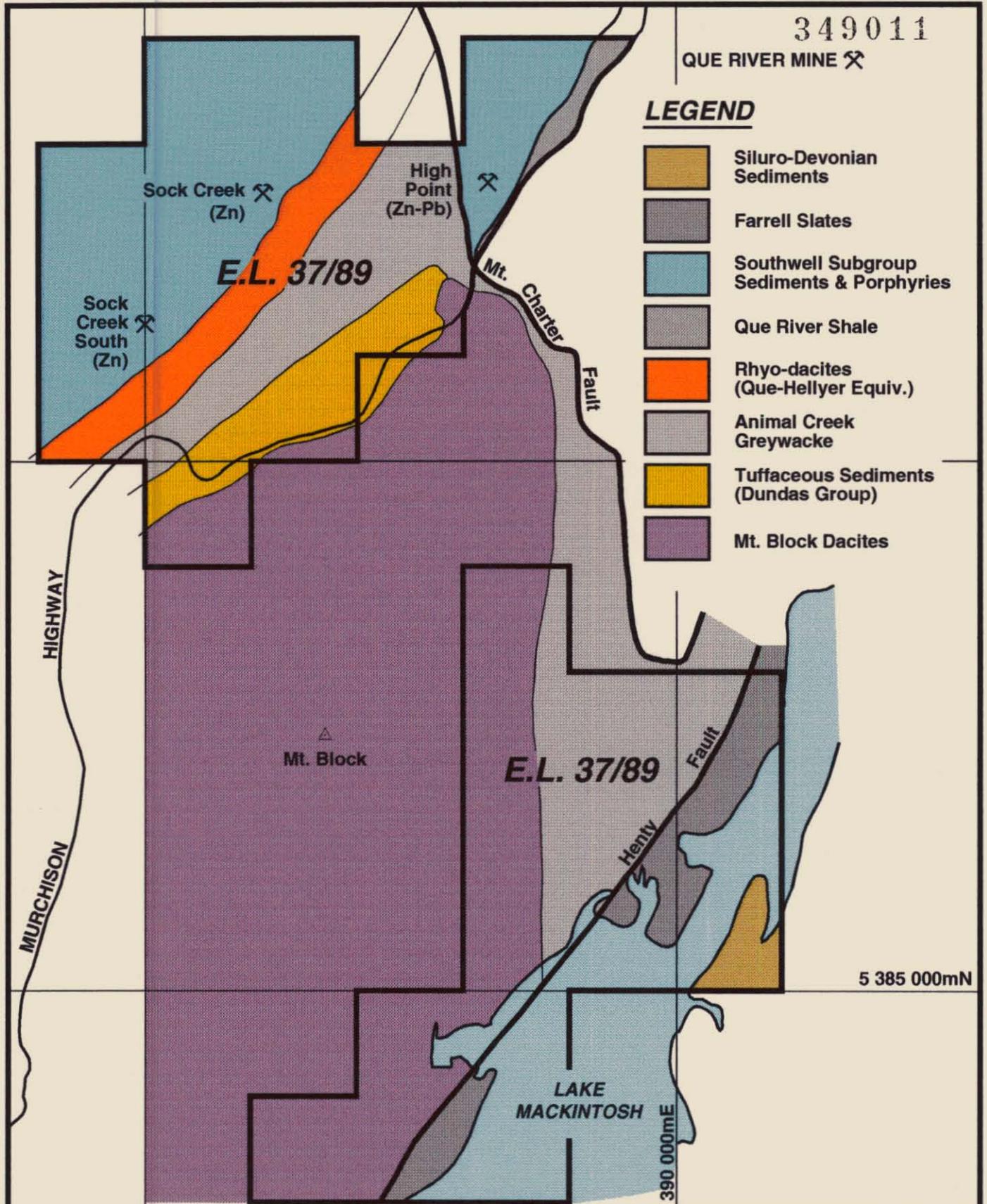
COMPILED : G.M.B.	<p><b>E.L. 37/89 - BULGOBAC HILL</b></p> <p><b>REGIONAL GEOLOGY</b></p> <p>FROM MAP 6 OF THE <b>MT. READ VOLCANICS PROJECT</b></p>	
DATE :		
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REFERENCE :		
REVISIONS :		
DRAWING No.	SCALE 0 2 4 km	FIG. No. 3

349011

QUE RIVER MINE ⚡

**LEGEND**

-  Siluro-Devonian Sediments
-  Farrell Slates
-  Southwell Subgroup Sediments & Porphyries
-  Que River Shale
-  Rhyo-dacites (Que-Hellyer Equiv.)
-  Animal Creek Greywacke
-  Tuffaceous Sediments (Dundas Group)
-  Mt. Block Dacites



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DATE : July 1996

DRAWN : G.M.B.

REVISIONS :

FILE : 60\_BHGOL

DRAWING No.

E.L. 37/89 - BULGOBAC HILL

**GEOLOGY**

SCALE 1:50,000

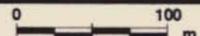
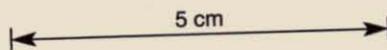


FIG. No.

4

385 000mE



390 000mE

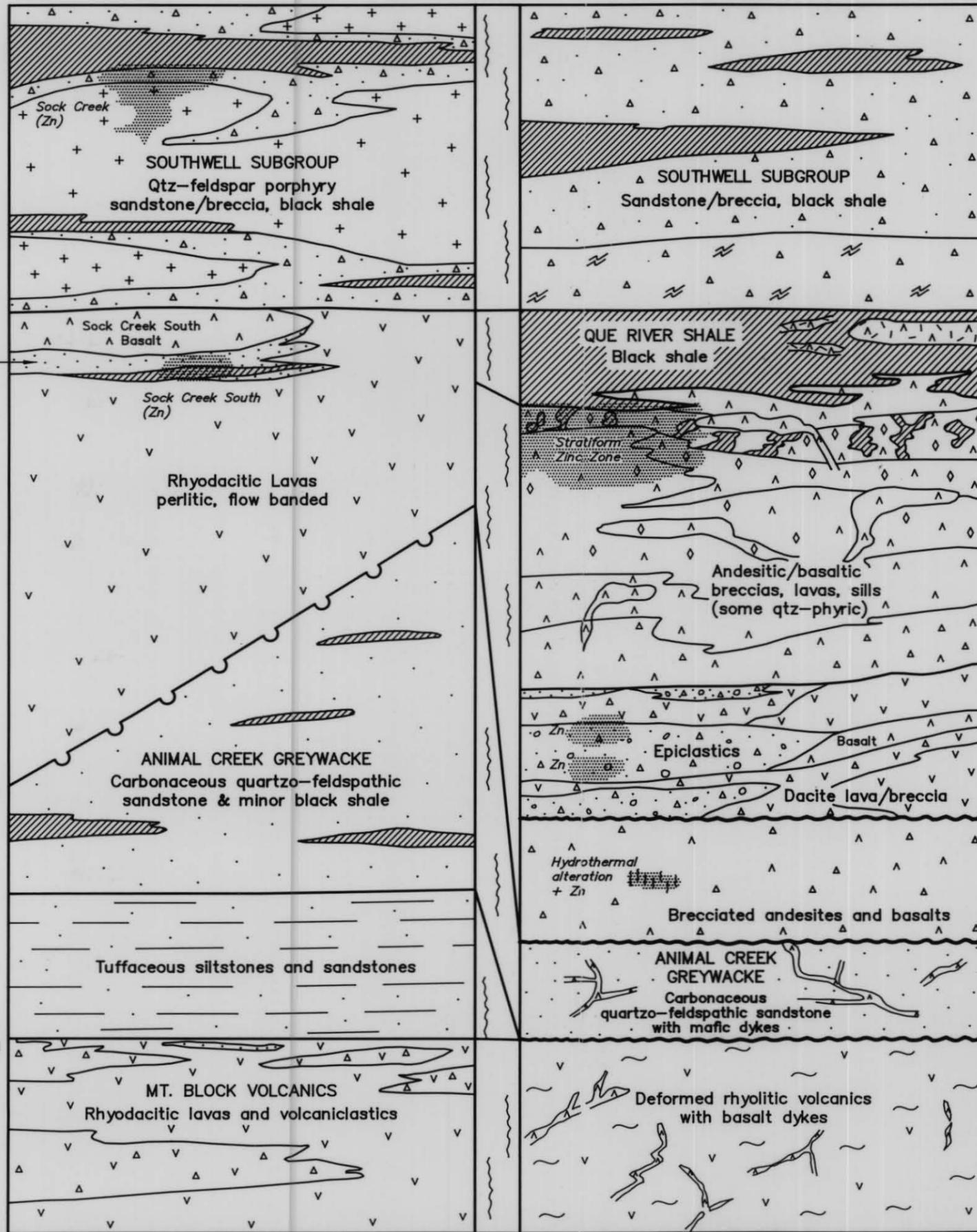
5 385 000mN

**WEST OF MT. CHARTER FAULT  
(MT. BLOCK - SOCK CREEK AREA)**

MT  
CHARTER  
FAULT

**EAST OF MT. CHARTER FAULT  
(HIGH POINT AREA)**

↑  
**DUNDAS GROUP**  
↓  
**CENTRAL VOLCANIC COMPLEX**  
↓



Conformable  
Tuffaceous sediments and black shale

Angular Unconformity

*Blackberry Beds*

Conformable & gradational

Conformable  
Mt. Charter Dolerite Sill and Dykes

Conformable & gradational

HANGINGWALL VOLCANICS

↑  
**QUE - HELLYER VOLCANICS**  
↓

MIXED SEQUENCE

Faulted

"FOOTWALL VOLCANICS"

Faulted

Faulted

<b>PASMINCO EXPLORATION</b> A Division of Pasminco Australia Limited	
COMPILED : J.G.P.	<b>E.L. 37/89 - BULGOBAC HILL</b>  <b>STRATIGRAPHIC COLUMN</b>
DATE : August 1995	
DRAWN : G.M.B.	
REVISIONS :	
FILE : BH_STCOL	
DRAWING No.	NOT TO SCALE
	FIG. No. 5

### 3.2 Mineralisation

Three Zn-dominated and Au/Ag-poor sulphide occurrences are known on the EL. These comprise:

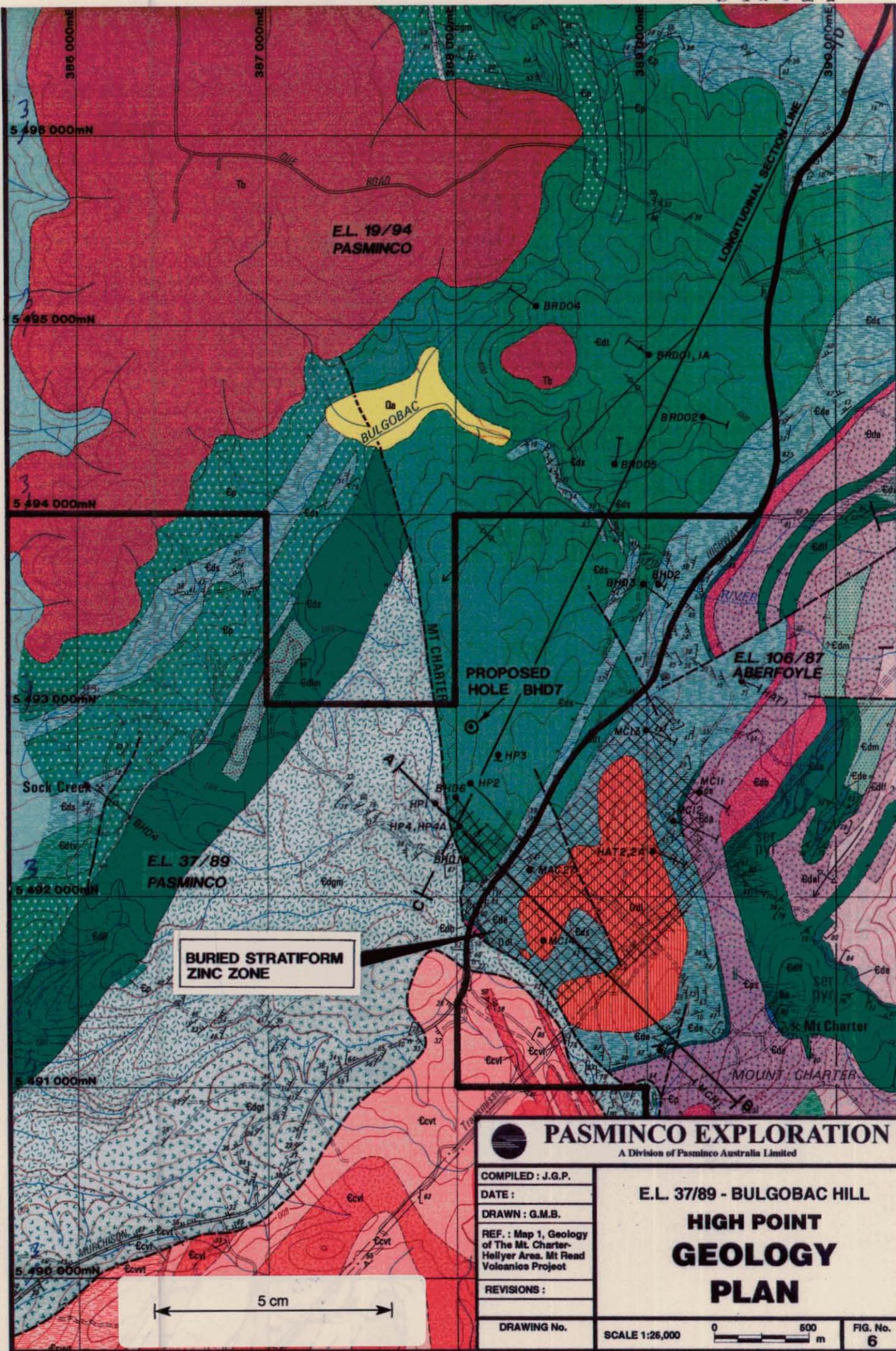
- 1) Disseminated sphalerite-pyrite in altered Que-Hellyer Volcanics adjacent to the Mt Charter Fault at High Point
- 2) Sphalerite with lesser pyrite-galena-chalcopyrite in net-veins on the contact between quartz-feldspar porphyry and black shale at Sock Creek
- 3) Weak disseminated sphalerite in black shale at Sock Creek South (best intersection of 1m @ 2.5% Zn).

High Point is by far the most significant occurrence, although the tenor of Zn values intersected to date is not as high as at Sock Creek.

Mineralisation at High Point occurs at several stratigraphic levels within the Que-Hellyer Volcanics. At the top of the Hangingwall Volcanics (Hellyer Basalt equivalents), there is an really-extensive stratiform zone of disseminated sphalerite-pyrite up to 200m thick and averaging 0.2-0.5% Zn. The zone extends onto Aberfoyle ground east of High Point (Figure 6).

DDH BHD6 drilled in 1994 at High Point has shown there is also disseminated Zn mineralisation in both the Mixed Sequence and underlying altered "footwall volcanics". The Mixed Sequence was the principal target as this unit hosts both the Hellyer and Que River massive sulphide orebodies, and the presence of Zn mineralisation in BHD6 indicates the potential for massive sulphide development in the Mixed Sequence in this area (Purvis, 1995).

At Sock Creek the mineralisation attains grades up to 10% Zn over 1.7m, with a general tenor around 2-5% Zn over 5-10m. There is untested potential at this prospect for an open-cuttable body of mineralisation in the order of 100-200 000t @ 5-10% Zn (Purvis, 1994). Pasminco has tried unsuccessfully to interest small mining groups in the property. No other sulphide occurrences of note are known anywhere on the EL.



**BURIED STRATIFORM  
ZINC ZONE**

**PASMINCO EXPLORATION**  
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COMPILED : J.G.P.  
DATE :  
DRAWN : G.M.B.  
REF. : Map 1, Geology of The Mt. Charter-Heliyer Area. Mt Read Volcanics Project  
REVISIONS :

**E.L. 37/89 - BULGOBAC HILL  
HIGH POINT  
GEOLOGY  
PLAN**

DRAWING No.      SCALE 1:26,000      0      600 m      FIG. No. 6

## 4 WORK COMPLETED

### 4.1 EL Reduction

On 2nd September 1995 EL 37/89 was required by statutory requirements to be reduced by at least 16km<sup>2</sup>. The actual reduction totalled 21km<sup>2</sup>, and comprises 20km<sup>2</sup> of CVC volcanics in the Mt Block area and 1km<sup>2</sup> of Dundas Group sediments in the NW corner of the EL.

The area reduced was largely guided by the review of the mineral potential of the EL (Purvis, 1994 and 1995) and a relinquishment report submitted to Tasmania Development and Resources in August 1995 details all work conducted on the dropped ground during the past five years.

### 4.2 Honours Thesis

Sam Watkins of Monash University completed a Pasminco supported Honours Thesis on the Palaeovolcanology of the Mount Charter Group in the Bulgobac Hill Area (Watkins, 1995). Detailed core logging and petrology was carried out and the existing geochemical and assay data examined. The observed volcanic and sedimentary facies in the area exhibit depositional styles and facies relationships of subaqueous character. The lateral variation of facies indicate that Cambrian age fault structures affected the local topography at the time of deposition, and may have acted as preferential conduits for magmas and hydrothermal fluids during the deposition of the sequence.

### 4.3 Sock Creek ML Application 4M/96

In February 1996 Pasminco Exploration agreed to the request for a depth limited (to 100m) 19.5ha ML Application by J.G. Purvis over the Sock Creek Prospect (Figure 7). Preliminary results reported to Pasminco Exploration summarise the results of two

349016

386 000mE

386 500mE

5 393 000mN

5 393 000mN

M.L.A.  
4M/96

BHD4

SC1 e

SC2 e

SK2

SK11

SK10

e SK13

5 392 500mN

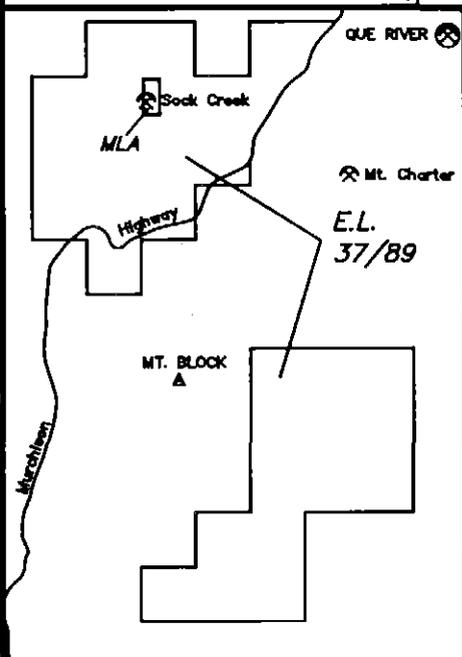
5 392 500mN

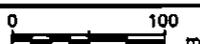
386 000mE

386 500mE

5 cm

5 392 000mN



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COMPILED : G.M.B. DATE : July 1986 DRAWN : G.M.B. REVISIONS :	E.L. 37/89 - BULGOBAC HILL SOCK CREEK PROSPECT <b>MINE LEASE</b> <b>APPLICATION 4M/96</b> SHOWING DDH'S SC1 AND SC2
FILE : S_SCMLLO DRAWING No.	SCALE 1:5000 
	FIG. No. <b>7</b>

short vertical diamond drill holes, SC1 (49.7m) and SC2 (69m) (Purvis, 1996).

Both SC1 and SC2 encountered extensive zones of sphalerite-galena veining in all rock types, which centred on 1.7m thick zones immediately beneath the upper contact of a quartz-feldspar porphyry body. In SC1 the main mineralisation was from 34.0 - 35.7m, and assayed 1.9% Zn and 1.3% Pb. The mineralised zone intersected in SC2 assayed 10.2% Zn and 0.19% Pb from 51.7 - 53.4m.

Intersections up to 1m @ 2.1% Zn were encountered in SC1 and 1m @ 5.3% Zn in SC2. An 11m interval in SC2 averaged 1.2% Zn and 0.4% Pb. Gold and silver values were negligible.

The results of SC1 and SC2 are currently being assessed by Purvis and the possibility of further drilling is being evaluated. The results of the programme will be reported to Pasminco Exploration upon completion.

#### 4.4 High Point Deep Hole

It was decided in December 1995 that drilling of the proposed deep hole BHD7 at high point (AMG coordinates 5392900mN, 388100mE; Purvis 1995) would be delayed until the 1996-97 financial year.

5492900 on map  
=

## 5 ENVIRONMENTAL DISTURBANCE AND REHABILITATION

Track rehabilitation to enable drill access was undertaken on the excised Sock Creek area (ML Application 4M/96) by JG Purvis and Associates.

Rehabilitation of the BHD6 site is yet to be completed, having been on hold to provide vehicular access for the proposed deep hole at High Point.

## 6 EXPENDITURE

Expenditure statement for the 12 month period ending June 1996.

	\$
Personnel & Oncosts	15 864
Travel & Accommodation	2 820
Geological Consultants	11 125
Drilling (including access & core processing/storage)	822
Other Consultants	185
Stores & Supplies	1 054
Vehicles & Equipment	1 629
Computing	777
Tenement Costs	1 144
Office Running Costs	6 461
Administration Fee	4 188
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURE</b>	<b>\$46 069</b>

This brings total expenditure on EL 37/89 since its inception to \$1 177 660

**7 KEYWORDS & LOCALITY****Keywords**

ZINC, MAFIC VOLCANICS, STRATIGRAPHY, STRUCTURE,  
VOLCANOGENIC, RIFT, GEOCHEMISTRY, DIAMOND DRILL, GEOPHYS  
BOREHOLE.

**Locality**

BURNIE SK55-3: BULGOBAC HILL, QUE RIVER, HELLYER

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- Watkins, S. 1995. Palaeovolcanology of the Mount Charter Group in the Bulgobac Hill Area, Western Tasmania. Unpub BSc hon's thesis, Monash University, November 1995.